## CLAIMS

## What is claimed is:

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An optical communication system, comprising: 1.

an optical transmitter comprising:

an error correction encoder, wherein the error correction encoder to output data that is encoded according to an error correction code selected from a predetermined set of error correction codes having differing data transfer rates, and a laser/driver unit coupled to the error correction encoder, wherein the laser/driver unit to transmit optical signals modulated with data from the error

correction encoder; and

an optical receiver comprising:

an optical detector/amplifier to receive optical signals, and

an error correction decoder coupled to the optical detector/amplifier, wherein the error correction/ decoder to decode data according to the error

correction code selected in the error correction encoder.

- The system of claim 1, wherein the optical receiver further includes an error 1 2. 2 rate indicator, wherein the error rate indicator to provide an indication of an error
- 3 rate of an optical signal received by the optical receiver.
- 1 3. The system of claim 2, wherein the error rate indicator is coupled to the
- 2 optical detector/amplifier.



- 4. The system of claim 2, wherein the error rate indicator to provide an indication of a power level of the optical signal received by the optical receiver.
- 1 5. The system of claim 2, wherein the optical receiver to further provide
- 2 information related to the error rate indication/from the error rate indicator to the
- 3 optical transmitter.
- 1 6. The system of claim 5, wherein the error correction encoder to further select
- 2 an error correction code of the predetermined set of error correction codes in
- dependence on the information related/to the error rate indication.
- 1 7. The system of claim 6, wherein the optical receiver and the optical transmitter
- 2 each include a synchronization/unit, the synchronization units of the optical
- 3 transmitter and the optical receiver to provide a communication link between the
- 4 optical transmitter and the optical receiver that is separate from optical signals
- 5 transmitted by the optical transmitter and optical signals received by the optical
- 6 receiver, the optical receiver to use the communication link provided by the
- 7 synchronization units to provide the information related to the error rate indication to
- 8 the optical transmitter.
- 1 8. The system of claim 6, wherein the optical receiver is part of an optical
- 2 transceiver.
- 1 9. The system of claim 8, wherein the optical transceiver to further provide the
- 2 information related to the error rate indication to the optical transmitter via an optical
- 3 signal sent to another optical transceiver that includes the optical transmitter.



- 1 10. The system of claim 9, wherein the  $\varphi$ ptical signal sent by the optical
- 2 transceiver includes tone modulation to provide the error rate indication to the
- 3 optical transmitter.
- 1 11. The system of claim 1, wherein the predetermined set of error correction
- 2 codes includes a selection of no error correction encoding.
- 1 12. The system of claim 2, wherein the error rate indicator is implemented using
- 2 the error correction decoder.
- 1 13. An optical communication system, comprising:
- an optical transmitter, wherein the optical transmitter includes error correction
- 3 encoder means for encoding data according to an error correction code selected
- 4 from a predetermined set of error correction codes having differing data transfer
- 5 rates; and
- an optical receiver operatively coupled to the optical transmitter, wherein the
- 7 optical receiver includes /error correction decoder means for decoding data
- 8 according to the error correction code selected in the error correction encoder.
- 1 14. The system of claim 13, wherein the optical receiver further includes an error
- 2 rate indicator, wherein the error rate indicator to provide an indication of an error
- 3 rate of an optical signal received by the optical receiver.
- 1 15. The system of claim 14, wherein the error rate indicator is coupled to an
- 2 optical detector/amplifier of the optical receiver.



- 1 16. The system of claim 14, wherein the error fate indicator to provide an
- 2 indication of a power level of the optical signal received by the optical receiver.
- 1 17. The system of claim 14, wherein the opt/cal receiver to further provide
- 2 information related to the error rate indication from the error rate indicator to the
- 3 optical transmitter.
- 1 18. The system of claim 17, wherein the error correction encoder means selects
- 2 an error correction code of the predetermined set of error correction codes in
- 3 dependence on the information related to the error rate indication.
- 1 19. The system of claim 18, wherein the optical receiver and the optical
- 2 transmitter each include synchronization means for providing a communication link
- 3 between the optical transmitter and the optical receiver that is separate from optical
- 4 signals transmitted by the optical transmitter and optical signals received by the
- optical receiver, the optical receiver/to use the synchronization means to provide the
- 6 information related to the error rate indication to the optical transmitter.
- 1 20. The system of claim 18, wherein the optical receiver is part of an optical
- 2 transceiver.
- 1 21. The system of claim/20, wherein the optical transceiver to further provide the
- 2 information related to the error rate indication to the optical transmitter via an optical
- 3 signal sent to another optical transceiver that includes the optical transmitter.

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- 22. The system of claim 21, wherein the optical signal sent by the optical
- transceiver uses tone modulation to provide the error rate indication to the optical
- 3 transmitter.
- 1 23. The system of claim 13, wherein the predetermined set of error correction
- 2 codes includes a selection of no error correction encoding.
- 1 24. The system of claim 14, wherein the error rate indicator is implemented using
- 2 the error correction decoder.
- 1 25. An optical transceiver for use in a communication system, the optical transceiver comprising:
  - an error correction encoder, wherein the error correction encoder to output data that is encoded according to an error correction code selected from a predetermined set of error correction codes having differing data transfer rates, the predetermined set also including a selection of no error correction encoding;
  - a laser/driver unit coupled to the error correction encoder, wherein the laser/driver unit to transmit optical signals modulated with data from the error correction encoder;
- an optical detector/amplifier to receive optical signals; and
- an error correction decoder coupled to the optical detector/amplifier, wherein the error correction decoder to decode data according to an error correction code
- selected from the predetermined set of error correction codes.



- 1 26. The optical transceiver of claim 25, further comprising an error rate indicator,
- 2 wherein the error rate indicator to provide an indication of an error rate of an optical
- 3 signal received by the optical transceiver.
- 1 27. The optical transceiver of claim 26, wherein the error rate indicator is coupled
- 2 to the optical detector/amplifier.
- 1 28. The optical transceiver of claim 26, wherein the error rate indicator to provide
- 2 an indication of a power level of the optical signal received by the optical
- 3 transceiver.
- 1 29. The optical transceiver of claim 26, wherein information related to the error
- 2 rate indication from the error rate indicator is provided to the error correction
- 3 encoder.
- 1 30. The optical transceiver  $\phi$ f claim 29, wherein the error correction encoder to
- 2 further select an error correction code of the predetermined set of error correction
- 3 codes in dependence on the information related to the error rate indication.
- 1 31. The optical transceiver of claim 29, wherein the optical transceiver to further
- 2 provide the information related to the error rate indication to another optical
- 3 transceiver via an optical signal sent to the other optical transceiver, the other
- 4 optical transceiver being the source of the received optical signal.

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- 1 32. The optical transceiver of claim 31, wherein the optical signal sent by the
- 2 optical transceiver to the other optical transceiver /includes tone modulation to
- provide the error rate indication to the optical transmitter.
- 1 33. The optical transceiver of claim 25, wherein the error correction encoder
- 2 comprises a field programmable gate array.
- 1 34. The optical transceiver of claim 33, wherein the field programmable gate
- 2 array is dynamically reprogrammable/to encode data according to an error
- 3 correction code selected from the predetermined set of error correction codes.
- 1 35. A method for use in an optical communication system, the method 2 comprising:
  - measuring a parameter of an optical signal received in the optical communication system, wherein the parameter is indicative of an error rate of data contained in received optical signals;
  - selecting an error correction code from a predetermined set of error correction codes based on the measurement; and
- 8 configuring the optical communication system to use the selected error 9 correction code.
- 1 36. The method of claim 35 wherein the predetermined set of error correction
- 2 codes includes a selection of no error correction coding.
- 1 37. The method of claim 35, wherein the parameter is a power level of received
- 2 optical signals.

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- 38. The method of claim 35 wherein configuring the optical communication system to use the selected error correction code comprises:
- encoding data to be transmitted in an optical signal according to the selected error correction code;
- providing to an intended receiver of the optical signal an indication of the selected error correction code; and
- 7 transmitting the encoded data.
  - 39. The method of claim 35 wherein configuring the optical communication system to use the selected error correction code comprises providing information associated with the selected error correction code to a transmitter of the received optical signal.
  - 40. An optical communication system, comprising:
    - means for measuring a parameter of an optical signal received in the optical communication system, wherein the parameter is indicative of an error rate of data contained in received optical signals;
  - means for selecting an error correction code from a predetermined set of error correction codes based on the measurement; and
- means for configuring the optical communication system to use the selected error correction code.
- 1 41. The system of claim 40, wherein the predetermined set of error correction codes includes a selection of no error correction coding.



42. The system of claim 40, wherein the parameter is a power level of received optical signals.

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- 1 43. The system of claim 40 wherein the means for configuring comprises:
- 2 means for encoding data to be transmitted in an optical signal according to
- 3 the selected error correction code;
- 4 means for providing to an intended receiver of the optical signal an indication
- 5 of the selected error correction code; and
- 6 means for transmitting the encoded data.
  - 44. The system of claim 40 wherein the means for configuring comprises means for providing information associated with the selected error correction code to a transmitter of the received optical signal.

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